

## **Enhancing Building Construction Features**

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Fred Cox

Studies and tests have shown that hardening your structure will increase the chances of it surviving a wildfire. Embers, which are burning pieces of wood, vegetation, or debris, and small flames are the main way the majority of homes ignite in a wildfire. That is why it is extremely important for homeowners to pay close attention to the first five feet around a structure as embers can fly more than a mile in a wildfire. In addition to removing all combustible materials from the immediate zone, there are further steps you can take now to harden your structure before the next wildfire, potentially saving it from becoming a statistic.

Fire resistive bird stops prevent embers from traveling under the roof tiles and igniting your roofing paper, any leaf litter or debris, or any potential bird's nests. Examples of acceptable bird stops are cement, metal, and clay.







Eave vents are no longer allowed as embers "roll" under the eaves and enter the attic space igniting it. It is recommended that property owners replace existing attic vents with ember resistant vents. Brandguard, Ember's Out, O'Hagin Fire & Ice Line, and Vulcan are all companies that manufacture ember resistant attic vents.



Eave vent without ember resistant protection



Brandguard ember resistant attic vents



Wood shake shingle roofs are no longer allowed as they are dry and ignite easily from just embers alone. Instead, consider a Class "A" fire resistive roofing material such as tile, slate, asphalt, concrete shingle, or metal.





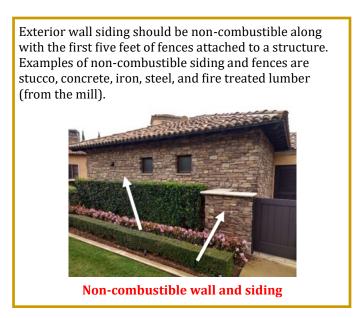
Clay tile Class "A" Roof



Slate tile Class "A" Roof

All structures having a chimney, flue, or stovepipe shall have an approved spark arrester comprised of 12-gauge wire mesh with openings no larger than ½ inch.

Appropriate spark arrester





This handout is not an endorsement of any company nor does it guarantee your structure surviving a wildfire. It is merely a guide to help you prepare for the upcoming wildfire season.